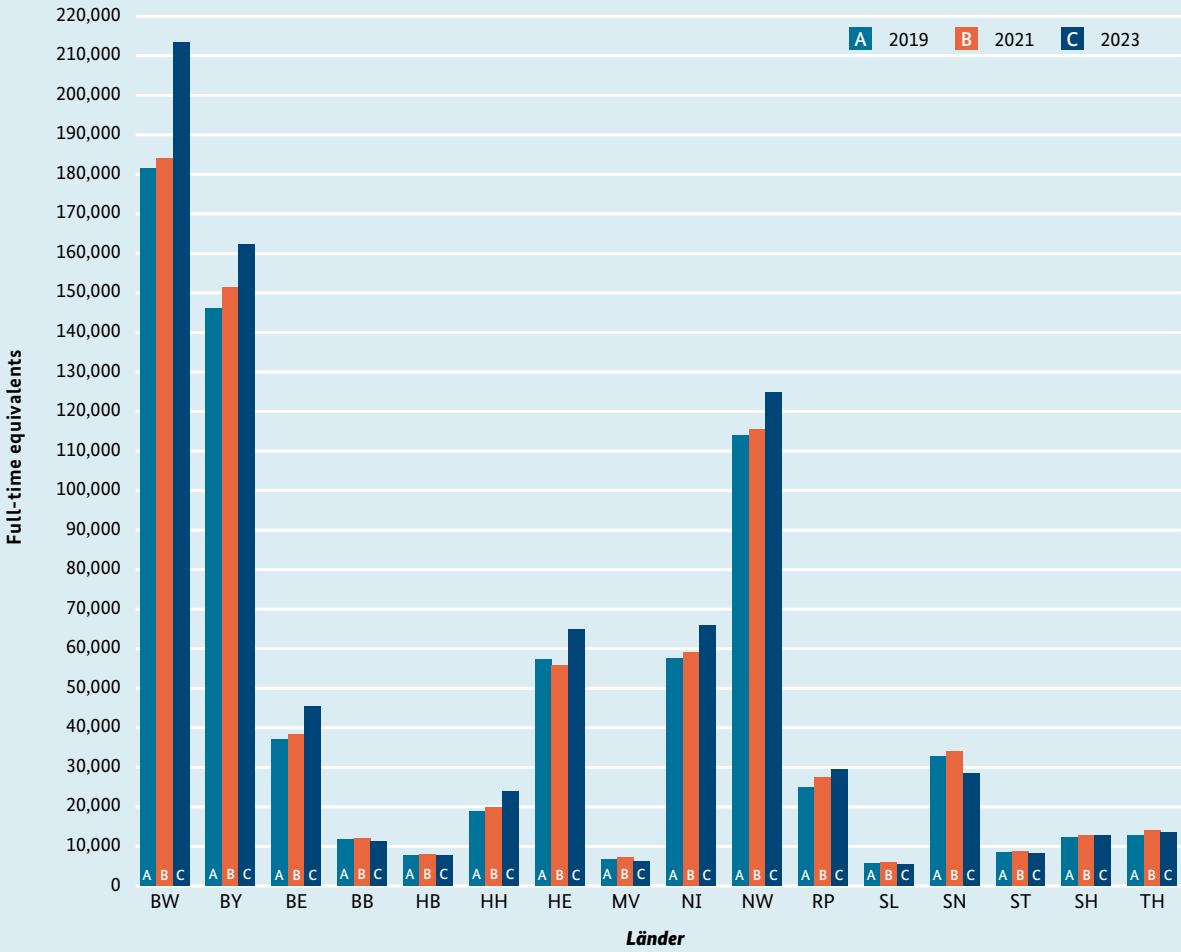


Chart 1.7.3 **Regional breakdown of R&D personnel, based on full-time equivalents (2019/2021/2023)**



Explanation of abbreviations/symbols: R&D = research and development; for abbreviations of the *Länder* see glossary.

Source: Federal Statistical Office (GENESIS-Online database - 21821 Reports on research and development, special evaluation)

BMBF's Data Portal: Additional data: datenportal.bmbf.de/en/1.7.3

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