

Habilitations total, of males, females, Germans and foreigners, by Länder

Land	Year	Number				
		Total	Male	Female	Germans	Foreigners
Baden-Württemberg	1992	236	211	25	225	11
	2000	346	280	66	328	18
	2010	301	230	71	274	27
	2012	270	203	67	235	35
	2013	263	189	74	241	22
	2014	266	201	65	226	40
	2015	294	199	95	264	30
	2016	259	195	64	229	30
	2017	251	185	66	227	24
	2018	256	186	70	228	28
	2019	265	166	99	244	21
	2020	238	169	69	207	31
	2021	281	194	87	248	33
	2022	210	132	78	177	33
	2023	254	162	92	218	36
	2024	239	156	83	211	28
Bavaria	1992	224	189	35	214	10
	2000	343	294	49	326	17
	2010	364	273	91	342	22
	2012	329	237	92	299	30
	2013	317	229	88	288	29
	2014	311	224	87	285	26
	2015	326	247	79	290	36
	2016	326	226	100	276	50
	2017	340	243	97	302	38
	2018	311	207	104	272	39
	2019	340	236	104	291	49
	2020	351	228	123	299	52
	2021	330	212	118	286	44
	2022	347	231	116	302	45
	2023	341	209	132	292	49
	2024	331	205	126	287	44
Berlin	1992	92	79	13	88	4
	2000	182	139	43	170	12
	2010	150	108	42	140	10
	2012	114	75	39	101	13
	2013	123	79	44	108	15
	2014	110	83	27	103	7
	2015	121	84	37	114	7
	2016	116	76	40	108	8
	2017	112	69	43	98	14
	2018	100	62	38	92	8
	2019	83	60	23	70	13
	2020	94	55	39	82	12
	2021	98	65	33	89	9
	2022	121	71	50	106	15
	2023	109	58	51	98	11
	2024	101	70	31	90	11

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Land	Year	Number				
		Total	Male	Female	Germans	Foreigners
Brandenburg	1992	7	4	3	7	-
	2000	20	18	2	20	-
	2010	17	9	8	17	-
	2012	21	12	9	15	6
	2013	17	10	7	11	6
	2014	22	15	7	18	4
	2015	19	11	8	15	4
	2016	16	11	5	12	4
	2017	16	9	7	15	1
	2018	13	8	5	12	1
	2019	11	7	4	10	1
	2020	18	10	8	13	5
	2021	18	10	8	13	5
	2022	20	14	6	15	5
	2023	17	12	5	12	5
	2024	22	16	6	17	5
Bremen ¹	1992	10	9	1	9	1
	2000	24	17	7	22	2
	2010	17	14	3	17	-
	2012	10	6	4	10	-
	2013	11	5	6	11	-
	2014	6	4	2	6	-
	2015	7	4	3	6	1
	2016	15	10	5	15	-
	2017	17	13	4	15	2
	2018	17	13	4	15	2
	2019	7	5	2	7	-
	2020	6	6	-	4	2
	2021	9	7	2	8	1
	2022	2	1	1	2	-
	2023	14	8	6	2	1
	2024	10	5	5	9	1
Hamburg	1992	46	41	5	45	1
	2000	82	64	18	79	3
	2010	56	38	18	54	2
	2012	63	45	18	60	3
	2013	54	38	16	51	3
	2014	72	53	19	67	5
	2015	65	43	22	61	4
	2016	63	42	21	58	5
	2017	56	39	17	49	7
	2018	61	40	21	57	4
	2019	62	42	20	55	7
	2020	48	30	18	45	3
	2021	56	37	19	52	4
	2022	67	38	29	64	3
	2023	67	45	22	61	6
	2024	50	23	27	50	-

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Land	Year	Number				
		Total	Male	Female	Germans	Foreigners
Hesse	1992	96	83	13	89	7
	2000	160	126	34	154	6
	2010	108	76	32	102	6
	2012	122	94	28	106	16
	2013	112	88	24	102	10
	2014	133	91	42	124	9
	2015	132	97	35	114	18
	2016	99	62	37	95	4
	2017	100	71	29	86	14
	2018	102	59	43	88	14
	2019	103	74	29	94	9
	2020	94	47	47	89	5
	2021	107	66	41	95	12
	2022	113	70	43	98	15
	2023	108	64	44	90	18
	2024	111	75	36	97	14
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1992	31	28	3	27	4
	2000	26	21	5	23	3
	2010	32	26	6	28	4
	2012	28	20	8	28	-
	2013	25	20	5	23	2
	2014	35	27	8	34	1
	2015	27	21	6	26	1
	2016	30	19	11	24	6
	2017	26	21	5	25	1
	2018	29	20	9	25	4
	2019	26	16	10	25	1
	2020	26	18	8	24	2
	2021	37	23	14	35	2
	2022	27	16	11	25	2
	2023	39	28	11	36	3
	2024	24	10	14	22	2
Lower Saxony	1992	129	115	14	124	5
	2000	148	112	36	140	8
	2010	124	90	34	117	7
	2012	113	78	35	106	7
	2013	117	84	33	110	7
	2014	112	70	42	105	7
	2015	102	78	24	93	9
	2016	105	55	50	95	10
	2017	105	72	33	93	12
	2018	92	62	30	84	8
	2019	113	74	39	108	5
	2020	115	82	33	109	6
	2021	112	75	37	106	6
	2022	105	62	43	94	11
	2023	100	64	36	88	12
	2024	112	72	40	95	17

Habilitations total, of males, females, Germans and foreigners, by Länder

Land	Year	Number				
		Total	Male	Female	Germans	Foreigners
North Rhine-Westphalia	1992	232	201	31	224	8
	2000	445	374	71	432	13
	2010	291	230	61	265	26
	2012	292	224	68	273	19
	2013	274	199	75	261	13
	2014	264	192	72	240	24
	2015	272	195	77	250	22
	2016	288	214	74	247	41
	2017	322	233	89	283	39
	2018	310	227	83	287	23
	2019	267	190	77	247	20
	2020	292	192	100	267	25
	2021	322	214	108	281	41
	2022	278	186	92	248	30
	2023	297	201	96	258	39
	2024	317	211	106	279	38
Rhineland-Palatinate	1992	39	37	2	35	4
	2000	68	55	13	60	8
	2010	48	29	19	44	4
	2012	36	24	12	33	3
	2013	43	37	6	38	5
	2014	45	33	12	43	2
	2015	46	33	13	42	4
	2016	53	40	13	48	5
	2017	39	27	12	31	8
	2018	41	23	18	37	4
	2019	46	36	10	43	3
	2020	48	28	20	45	3
	2021	57	38	19	54	3
	2022	48	27	21	43	5
	2023	30	22	8	26	4
	2024	47	26	21	46	1
Saarland	1992	24	21	3	23	1
	2000	32	27	5	25	7
	2010	25	19	6	25	-
	2012	20	11	9	18	2
	2013	21	14	7	20	1
	2014	24	21	3	22	2
	2015	18	13	5	16	2
	2016	23	16	7	19	4
	2017	20	14	6	17	3
	2018	20	18	2	16	4
	2019	16	13	3	16	-
	2020	24	18	6	22	2
	2021	26	19	7	24	2
	2022	19	14	5	13	6
	2023	23	19	4	18	5
	2024	17	13	4	17	-

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Habilitations total, of males, females, Germans and foreigners, by Länder

Land	Year	Number				
		Total	Male	Female	Germans	Foreigners
Saxony	1992	49	43	6	45	4
	2000	87	72	15	81	6
	2010	83	63	20	74	9
	2012	88	67	21	82	6
	2013	81	61	20	70	11
	2014	92	60	32	80	12
	2015	73	54	19	62	11
	2016	94	67	27	76	18
	2017	64	49	15	56	8
	2018	91	58	33	81	10
	2019	74	46	28	62	12
	2020	73	46	27	61	12
	2021	75	48	27	69	6
	2022	83	50	33	74	9
	2023	85	51	34	80	5
	2024	57	34	23	52	5
Saxony-Anhalt	1992	33	30	3	32	1
	2000	65	54	11	59	6
	2010	42	34	8	39	3
	2012	42	35	7	38	4
	2013	25	19	6	23	2
	2014	43	35	8	40	3
	2015	38	25	13	36	2
	2016	26	20	6	23	3
	2017	39	26	13	39	-
	2018	18	12	6	17	1
	2019	37	26	11	34	3
	2020	20	13	7	17	3
	2021	34	23	11	34	0
	2022	28	20	8	25	3
	2023	32	21	11	31	1
	2024	30	19	11	26	4
Schleswig-Holstein	1992	34	28	6	32	2
	2000	70	56	14	68	2
	2010	53	44	9	52	1
	2012	54	36	18	52	2
	2013	50	41	9	49	1
	2014	35	27	8	35	-
	2015	50	37	13	47	3
	2016	37	25	12	36	1
	2017	38	28	10	36	2
	2018	34	27	7	33	1
	2019	33	21	12	28	5
	2020	54	30	24	52	2
	2021	43	31	12	39	4
	2022	40	27	13	38	2
	2023	44	25	19	41	3
	2024	55	39	16	52	3

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Land	Year	Number			
		Total	Male	Female	Foreigners
Thuringia	1992	29	23	6	29
	2000	30	27	3	30
	2010	44	35	9	43
	2012	44	35	9	44
	2013	34	25	9	31
	2014	57	38	19	51
	2015	37	24	13	32
	2016	31	22	9	26
	2017	41	23	18	35
	2018	34	24	10	31
	2019	35	22	13	30
	2020	32	23	9	31
	2021	16	9	7	12
	2022	27	15	12	24
	2023	32	15	17	29
	2024	41	22	19	36
Länder, total	1992	1,311	1,142	169	1,248
	2000	2,128	1,736	392	2,017
	2010	1,755	1,318	437	1,633
	2012	1,646	1,202	444	1,500
	2013	1,567	1,138	429	1,437
	2014	1,627	1,174	453	1,479
	2015	1,627	1,165	462	1,468
	2016	1,581	1,100	481	1,387
	2017	1,586	1,122	464	1,407
	2018	1,529	1,046	483	1,375
	2019	1,518	1,034	484	1,364
	2020	1,533	995	538	1,367
	2021	1,621	1,071	550	1,445
	2022	1,535	974	561	1,348
	2023	1,592	1,004	588	1,391
	2024	1,564	996	568	1,386

1 Reference year 2018: data of the previous year.

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Source: Federal Statistical Office (Statistischer Bericht Habilitationsstatistik, Fachserie 11 Reihe 4.4)

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