

■ Table 2.1.17 1 / 7

Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar						
Country	Year ²	ISCED 1: Primary	ISCED 2: Lower secondary	ISCED 3: Upper secondary	ISCED 2/3: All secondary	ISCED 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary
Australia	2020	12,673	15,714	14,947	15,437	10,167
	2021	12,191	16,808	15,942	16,498	9,486
	2022	13,610	18,644	17,523	18,247	9,856
Belgium	2020	12,813	16,635	16,543	16,576	y
	2021	13,987	17,811	17,371	17,525	y
	2022	15,350	18,849	18,588	18,681	y
Chile ³	2020	5,917	6,153	5,720	5,868	a
	2021	6,347	6,957	5,721	6,143	a
	2022	6,199	8,185	6,361	6,991	a
Costa Rica	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	a
	2022	-	-	-	-	a
Denmark	2020	14,273	17,402	11,344	14,125	a
	2021	15,598	19,110	11,684	15,067	a
	2022	16,411	19,910	12,340	15,838	a
Germany ⁴	2020	11,587	14,197	18,098	15,614	13,788
	2021	12,829	15,312	20,216	17,077	15,801
	2022	13,007	16,004	21,543	17,962	16,728
Estonia	2020	10,309	10,563	6,584	8,522	9,686
	2021	10,642	11,443	7,275	9,314	10,601
	2022	11,709	12,698	7,520	10,093	8,947
Finland	2020	11,212	17,726	10,238	12,849	y
	2021	12,067	19,003	11,300	13,961	y
	2022	12,426	19,542	11,443	14,213	y
France	2020	9,673	12,139	16,266	13,874	11,787
	2021	10,554	13,228	17,698	15,112	12,634
	2022	11,135	13,622	18,127	15,530	13,839
Greece	2020	7,467	7,364	6,458	6,901	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	8,011	8,866	7,805	8,339	7,015
Ireland	2020	9,589	11,880	10,891	11,379	37,694
	2021	10,959	13,186	11,598	12,390	30,714
	2022	12,357	15,525	13,711	14,633	33,223
Iceland	2020	15,206	17,077	13,822	15,242	18,191
	2021	16,786	18,513	14,177	16,068	18,163
	2022	19,211	20,067	15,059	17,297	20,366
Israel	2020	10,182	y	9,562	9,562	523
	2021	11,327	y	10,464	10,464	644
	2022	13,003	-	11,815	11,815	2,926
Italy	2020	12,008	9,760	11,059	10,569	y
	2021	13,799	10,965	12,201	11,739	y
	2022	14,959	11,897	13,045	12,622	y
Japan ⁵	2020	10,057	11,618	12,458	12,047	y
	2021	9,928	11,585	13,292	12,444	y
	2022	10,570	12,259	13,914	13,090	y
Canada ⁶	2020	11,533	y	14,520	14,520	-
	2021	12,229	y	15,208	-	-
	2022	14,606	y	18,383	-	-

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Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar						
Country	Year ²	ISCED 1: Primary	ISCED 2: Lower secondary	ISCED 3: Upper secondary	ISCED 2/3: All secondary	ISCED 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary
Colombia	2020	4,364	4,335	4,357	4,341	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2020	7,142	7,157	9,460	8,302	11,433
	2021	7,248	7,394	9,737	8,536	11,807
	2022	7,757	7,958	9,800	8,846	13,672
Lithuania	2020	8,173	8,128	9,260	8,426	12,535
	2021	8,716	8,702	10,128	9,074	15,377
	2022	9,738	9,966	10,421	10,083	12,475
Luxembourg	2020	22,990	27,112	26,182	26,617	3,607
	2021	25,584	30,775	29,200	29,940	4,908
	2022	26,975	32,176	30,592	31,336	5,266
Mexico	2020	2,750	2,411	3,296	2,770	a
	2021	2,933	2,656	3,829	3,130	a
	2022	3,391	2,901	4,210	3,422	a
New Zealand	2020	8,438	9,286	11,425	10,223	8,067
	2021	8,967	9,750	11,630	10,574	9,253
	2022	9,997	11,323	13,250	12,154	9,734
Netherlands	2020	11,188	15,364	16,324	15,848	a
	2021	12,817	17,651	18,159	17,909	a
	2022	14,910	18,930	19,185	19,058	a
Norway	2020	15,631	15,631	18,527	17,229	24,488
	2021	18,037	18,037	21,286	19,831	25,293
	2022	19,752	19,752	21,921	20,954	25,482
Austria	2020	14,029	17,307	17,695	17,478	4,626
	2021	15,415	18,815	19,344	19,049	4,241
	2022	16,897	19,691	20,474	20,033	4,747
Poland	2020	11,872	8,696	8,251	8,485	5,841
	2021	12,661	10,834	8,903	9,887	5,702
	2022	11,935	10,977	8,929	9,947	4,982
Portugal	2020	9,340	11,715	11,032	11,358	y
	2021	10,469	13,066	12,016	12,511	y
	2022	11,047	14,179	13,523	13,832	y
Sweden	2020	13,997	13,857	13,939	13,902	8,263
	2021	15,037	14,869	14,770	14,814	8,983
	2022	15,775	15,616	15,223	15,401	8,919
Switzerland	2020	-	-	19,973	-	y
	2021	-	-	21,610	-	y
	2022	-	-	23,667	13,990	y
Slovakia	2020	8,853	7,949	9,436	8,546	10,751
	2021	10,223	8,693	10,856	9,555	10,743
	2022	10,282	8,528	10,967	9,492	12,209
Slovenia	2020	10,714	11,398	9,752	10,450	a
	2021	12,170	13,000	10,928	11,831	a
	2022	13,390	13,765	11,798	12,661	a
Spain	2020	9,077	10,658	11,668	11,159	y
	2021	10,181	12,043	13,041	12,541	y
	2022	10,954	12,660	13,980	13,322	y

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Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar						
Country	Year ²	ISCED 1: Primary	ISCED 2: Lower secondary	ISCED 3: Upper secondary	ISCED 2/3: All secondary	ISCED 4: Post-secondary non-tertiary
South Korea	2020	13,278	14,805	19,239	17,038	a
	2021	14,873	16,337	22,383	19,299	a
	2022	19,749	20,907	29,935	25,267	a
Czech Republic	2020	8,466	12,760	12,374	12,579	2,221
	2021	8,838	15,060	13,144	14,160	2,342
	2022	8,637	14,601	13,300	13,995	2,073
Turkey	2020	4,108	4,037	5,109	4,603	a
	2021	4,038	4,194	4,401	4,305	a
	2022	3,914	4,025	4,140	4,087	a
Hungary	2020	7,928	7,155	8,409	7,772	10,269
	2021	8,154	7,515	8,455	7,981	9,218
	2022	7,689	7,662	8,292	7,987	8,272
United Kingdom	2020	12,513	12,716	14,539	13,695	a
	2021	13,797	13,655	15,531	14,664	a
	2022	14,914	14,788	16,757	15,843	a
United States	2020	14,321	15,302	16,775	16,018	15,774
	2021	15,270	15,934	16,683	16,301	15,332
	2022	15,270	15,934	16,683	16,301	15,332
OECD average ⁷	2020	10,658	11,941	12,312	11,942	-
	2021	11,902	13,528	13,719	13,324	-
	2022	12,730	14,315	14,562	14,096	-
EU average ⁸	2020	10,337	12,111	11,664	11,696	10,855
	2021	11,478	13,631	12,947	13,225	11,300
	2022	12,028	14,165	13,371	13,739	11,049
Argentina	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	a
Brazil	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
China	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,835	5,303	5,670	5,473	a
India	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2020	-	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	3,297	3,615	3,844	3,750	3,131

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Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar					
Country	Year ²	ISCED 5: Short-cycle tertiary	ISCED 6 to 8: Bachelor's, master's and doctorate degrees or equivalent	ISCED 5 to 8: All tertiary	ISCED 1 to 8: Primary to tertiary
Australia	2020	11,980	24,325	22,204	15,620
	2021	11,834	27,941	24,837	16,285
	2022	12,289	28,272	25,162	17,529
Belgium	2020	13,659	22,917	22,555	16,429
	2021	16,749	23,311	23,027	17,410
	2022	17,696	26,373	25,989	19,024
Chile ³	2020	5,296	12,252	10,458	7,184
	2021	5,358	12,463	10,718	7,544
	2022	5,683	13,567	11,639	8,068
Costa Rica	2020	-	-	13,776	-
	2021	y	y	15,868	-
	2022	y	y	18,405	-
Denmark	2020	13,681	24,608	23,432	16,312
	2021	15,376	28,188	26,781	17,964
	2022	14,904	31,488	29,680	19,229
Germany ⁴	2020	7,981	20,788	20,760	15,767
	2021	8,447	21,995	21,963	17,161
	2022	9,115	23,303	23,269	17,960
Estonia	2020	a	17,930	17,930	11,088
	2021	a	18,967	18,967	11,708
	2022	a	19,011	19,011	12,362
Finland	2020	a	19,583	19,583	13,705
	2021	a	20,444	20,444	14,723
	2022	a	20,456	20,456	15,000
France	2020	17,468	19,315	18,880	13,545
	2021	20,114	20,565	20,458	14,803
	2022	21,637	21,302	21,379	15,427
Greece	2020	a	4,300	4,300	6,146
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	a	5,620	5,620	7,137
Ireland	2020	y	y	17,400	12,194
	2021	y	y	16,700	13,059
	2022	y	y	24,241	15,915
Iceland	2020	16,128	16,128	16,128	15,444
	2021	17,019	17,019	17,019	16,581
	2022	20,234	20,234	20,234	18,707
Israel	2020	5,571	15,617	12,314	10,279
	2021	6,400	14,900	12,239	11,111
	2022	6,810	19,333	15,057	12,877
Italy	2020	4,697	12,746	12,663	11,439
	2021	4,633	13,825	13,717	12,760
	2022	3,691	14,867	14,713	13,750
Japan ⁵	2020	13,974	21,153	19,676	13,006
	2021	14,572	22,050	20,518	13,323
	2022	16,262	23,203	21,836	14,130
Canada ⁶	2020	16,632	28,707	24,363	15,443
	2021	18,716	27,596	24,406	15,974
	2022	21,340	31,225	27,582	18,733

■ Table 2.1.17 5 / 7

Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar					
Country	Year ²	ISCED 5: Short-cycle tertiary	ISCED 6 to 8: Bachelor's, master's and doctorate degrees or equivalent	ISCED 5 to 8: All tertiary	ISCED 1 to 8: Primary to tertiary
Colombia	2020	y	y	4,981	4,481
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Latvia	2020	12,543	13,121	13,043	8,907
	2021	12,950	13,692	13,591	9,151
	2022	12,402	12,419	12,416	9,204
Lithuania	2020	a	13,629	13,629	9,622
	2021	a	14,231	14,231	10,259
	2022	a	15,950	15,950	11,313
Luxembourg	2020	7,420	60,279	53,421	26,833
	2021	10,043	67,496	60,264	30,115
	2022	11,255	67,808	60,979	31,439
Mexico	2020	y	y	5,887	3,239
	2021	y	y	6,093	3,513
	2022	y	y	7,519	4,066
New Zealand	2020	12,053	20,747	19,567	11,119
	2021	11,113	19,300	18,082	11,264
	2022	11,890	19,875	18,729	12,389
Netherlands	2020	12,485	21,779	21,642	15,714
	2021	14,462	24,026	23,864	17,747
	2022	15,216	25,054	24,874	19,186
Norway	2020	21,086	24,474	24,374	18,207
	2021	22,302	26,432	26,299	20,642
	2022	22,851	30,170	29,917	22,558
Austria	2020	18,947	22,251	21,753	17,744
	2021	20,953	24,773	24,206	19,542
	2022	22,100	26,894	26,190	20,942
Poland	2020	7,474	14,490	14,488	10,447
	2021	3,999	16,111	16,104	11,729
	2022	2,615	15,907	15,897	11,488
Portugal	2020	5,660	12,414	12,104	10,816
	2021	5,637	12,572	12,252	11,752
	2022	9,225	14,398	14,155	12,956
Sweden	2020	7,011	28,443	26,215	15,994
	2021	6,772	30,395	27,765	17,107
	2022	8,231	31,503	28,823	17,804
Switzerland	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Slovakia	2020	10,880	14,694	14,637	9,626
	2021	10,932	17,208	17,114	10,963
	2022	12,001	19,290	19,178	11,259
Slovenia	2020	7,769	19,166	17,795	11,878
	2021	8,907	19,776	18,533	13,205
	2022	10,036	22,464	21,127	14,454
Spain	2020	10,770	15,354	14,361	11,123
	2021	11,771	16,751	15,654	12,426
	2022	12,878	18,369	17,124	13,385

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Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

US dollar					
Country	Year ²	ISCED 5: Short-cycle tertiary	ISCED 6 to 8: Bachelor's, master's and doctorate degrees or equivalent	ISCED 5 to 8: All tertiary	ISCED 1 to 8: Primary to tertiary
South Korea	2020	6,776	13,601	12,225	14,113
	2021	7,304	15,059	13,573	15,858
	2022	7,995	16,200	14,695	19,805
Czech Republic	2020	31,028	16,190	16,237	11,846
	2021	30,527	18,034	18,074	13,136
	2022	31,144	17,177	17,221	12,844
Turkey	2020	y	y	9,288	5,352
	2021	y	y	10,657	5,425
	2022	y	y	10,825	5,305
Hungary	2020	2,914	12,477	12,098	8,612
	2021	15,079	23,945	23,591	10,782
	2022	22,610	20,390	20,476	10,097
United Kingdom	2020	29,292	29,552	29,534	16,052
	2021	30,044	33,822	33,574	17,706
	2022	32,170	35,545	35,350	19,072
United States	2020	y	y	36,172	19,973
	2021	y	y	36,274	20,387
	2022	y	y	36,274	20,387
OECD average⁷	2020	12,266	19,775	18,105	12,647
	2021	13,408	22,096	20,499	14,209
	2022	14,603	22,828	21,444	15,023
EU average⁸	2020	11,317	18,571	17,578	12,275
	2021	12,785	21,307	20,027	13,787
	2022	13,927	21,486	20,574	14,285
Argentina	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	y	y	3,765	-
China	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	y	y	7,157	5,161
India	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2020	-	-	-	-
	2021	-	-	-	-
	2022	y	y	15,726	4,395

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; y = data included in other category or column of the table.

Expenditure by educational institutions per pupil/student in equivalent US dollars converted using purchasing power parities, by levels of education and state¹

- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011. For data on early childhood education (ISCED 2011) see table 2.1.23.
- 2 The year specifications may differ from the years of reference. For a detailed specification see source.
- 3 Reference year 2022: Total expenditure on educational institutions also includes payments from households outside educational institutions.
- 4 Upper secondary education includes information from vocational programmes in lower secondary education.
- 5 Reference year 2022: Post-secondary, non-tertiary education is included in secondary and tertiary education.
- 6 Primary education includes data from pre-primary (ISCED 02) and lower secondary education.
- 7 For a precise allocation of which states were included in the calculation of the OECD average in the individual reporting years, see the respective edition of "Education at a Glance".
- 8 Average of the states of the European Union (for an exact allocation see source). EU25 average.

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Source: OECD, Education at a Glance

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