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**Employees, turnover and intramural R&D expenditure of enterprises, by economic activities and employment size classes<sup>12</sup>**

| Economic activity                                                                                                                                                            | 2021                   |                       |                            |                |                   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                              | Employees <sup>3</sup> | Turnover <sup>3</sup> | Intramural R&D expenditure |                |                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |                       | Total                      | Per employee   | Share of turnover |
|                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |                       | Millions of €              | Thousands of € | In %              |
| <b>A 01-03 Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>                                                                                                                             | 9                      | 2,912                 | 228                        | 24.6           | 7.8               |
| <b>B 05-09 Mining and quarrying</b>                                                                                                                                          | 17                     | 2,470                 | 21                         | 1.2            | 0.9               |
| <b>C 10-33 Manufacturing</b>                                                                                                                                                 | 3,657                  | 1,365,053             | 62,638                     | 17.1           | 4.6               |
| 10-12 Manufacture of food products; manufacture of tobacco products                                                                                                          | 113                    | 51,050                | 336                        | 3.0            | 0.7               |
| 13-15 Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel; manufacture of leather and related products                                                                               | 44                     | 18,063                | 131                        | 2.9            | 0.7               |
| 16-18 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (except furniture); manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 61                     | 17,638                | 231                        | 3.8            | 1.3               |
| 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products                                                                                                                        | 11                     | 27,508                | 143                        | 13.2           | 0.5               |
| 20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                                                                                                                            | 254                    | 107,173               | 4,599                      | 18.1           | 4.3               |
| 21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations                                                                                              | 130                    | 68,508                | 5,527                      | 42.6           | 8.1               |
| 22 Manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                                                                                                                | 159                    | 40,532                | 1,338                      | 8.4            | 3.3               |
| 23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                                                                                                                        | 83                     | 23,705                | 346                        | 4.2            | 1.5               |
| 24 Manufacture of basic metals                                                                                                                                               | 161                    | 88,535                | 502                        | 3.1            | 0.6               |
| 25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment                                                                                                  | 228                    | 57,589                | 1,043                      | 4.6            | 1.8               |
| 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products                                                                                                                  | 364                    | 107,335               | 9,034                      | 24.8           | 8.4               |
| 27 Manufacture of electrical equipment                                                                                                                                       | 218                    | 54,613                | 2,885                      | 13.2           | 5.3               |
| 28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.                                                                                                                             | 643                    | 162,150               | 7,175                      | 11.2           | 4.4               |
| 29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                                                                                                                 | 901                    | 467,243               | 26,011                     | 28.9           | 5.6               |
| 30 Manufacture of other transport equipment                                                                                                                                  | 148                    | 37,816                | 1,774                      | 12.0           | 4.7               |
| 31-33 Manufacture of furniture; other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment                                                                      | 140                    | 35,596                | 1,564                      | 11.2           | 4.4               |
| <b>D; E 35; 36-39 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</b>                               | 195                    | 250,335               | 198                        | 1.0            | 0.1               |
| <b>F 41-43 Construction</b>                                                                                                                                                  | 126                    | 26,488                | 119                        | 0.9            | 0.4               |
| <b>J 58-63 Information and communication</b>                                                                                                                                 | 307                    | 88,592                | 5,465                      | 17.8           | 6.2               |
| <b>K 64-66 Financial and insurance activities</b>                                                                                                                            | 93                     | 64,473                | 350                        | 3.8            | 0.5               |
| <b>M 69-75 Professional, scientific and technical activities</b>                                                                                                             | 461                    | 90,415                | 6,002                      | 13.0           | 6.6               |
| <b>G-I, L, N-U Remaining categories</b>                                                                                                                                      | 1,412                  | 345,195               | 739                        | 0.5            | 0.2               |
| <b>Total</b>                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>6,278</b>           | <b>2,235,933</b>      | <b>75,761</b>              | <b>12.1</b>    | <b>3.4</b>        |

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**Employees, turnover and intramural R&D expenditure of enterprises, by economic activities and employment size classes<sup>12</sup>**

| Employment size classes           | 2021                   |                       |                            |                |                   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                   | Employees <sup>3</sup> | Turnover <sup>3</sup> | Intramural R&D expenditure |                |                   |
|                                   |                        |                       | Total                      | Per employee   | Share of turnover |
|                                   | 1,000                  | Millions of €         | Millions of €              | Thousands of € | In %              |
| <b>Enterprises with employees</b> |                        |                       |                            |                |                   |
| Less than 100                     | 395                    | 79,812                | 4,230                      | 10.7           | 5.3               |
| 100 to 249                        | 420                    | 103,428               | 2,943                      | 7.0            | 2.8               |
| 250 to 499                        | 416                    | 120,348               | 3,325                      | 8.0            | 2.8               |
| <b>Sub-total</b>                  | 1,231                  | 303,588               | 10,498                     | 8.5            | 3.5               |
| 500 to 999                        | 498                    | 167,255               | 5,079                      | 10.2           | 3.0               |
| 1,000 to 1,999                    | 577                    | 266,963               | 6,495                      | 11.3           | 2.4               |
| 2,000 to 4,999                    | 777                    | 399,791               | 9,790                      | 12.6           | 2.4               |
| 5,000 to 9,999                    | 572                    | 186,517               | 8,029                      | 14.0           | 4.3               |
| 10,000 and more                   | 2,623                  | 911,820               | 35,870                     | 13.7           | 3.9               |
| <b>Sub-total</b>                  | 5,047                  | 1,932,345             | 65,263                     | 12.9           | 3.4               |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>6,278</b>           | <b>2,235,933</b>      | <b>75,761</b>              | <b>12.1</b>    | <b>3.4</b>        |

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**Employees, turnover and intramural R&D expenditure of enterprises, by economic activities and employment size classes<sup>12</sup>**

| Economic activity |           |                                                                                                                                                                        | 2023                   |                       |                            |               |                   |
|-------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|
|                   |           |                                                                                                                                                                        | Employees <sup>3</sup> | Turnover <sup>3</sup> | Intramural R&D expenditure |               |                   |
|                   |           |                                                                                                                                                                        |                        |                       | Total                      | Per employee  | Share of turnover |
|                   |           |                                                                                                                                                                        |                        |                       | 1,000                      | Millions of € | Millions of €     |
| A                 | 01-03     | Agriculture, forestry and fishing                                                                                                                                      | 10                     | 2,957                 | 279                        | 29.2          | 9.4               |
| B                 | 05-09     | Mining and quarrying                                                                                                                                                   | 21                     | 17,463                | 22                         | 1.1           | 0.1               |
| C                 | 10-33     | Manufacturing                                                                                                                                                          | 3,656                  | 1,704,289             | 71,842                     | 19.6          | 4.2               |
|                   | 10-12     | Manufacture of food products; manufacture of tobacco products                                                                                                          | 155                    | 69,426                | 411                        | 2.7           | 0.6               |
|                   | 13-15     | Manufacture of textiles and wearing apparel; manufacture of leather and related products                                                                               | 41                     | 12,085                | 172                        | 4.2           | 1.4               |
|                   | 16-18     | Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork (except furniture); manufacture of paper and paper products; publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 49                     | 15,306                | 209                        | 4.2           | 1.4               |
|                   | 19        | Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products                                                                                                                     | 6                      | 88,312                | 48                         | 7.6           | 0.1               |
|                   | 20        | Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products                                                                                                                         | 256                    | 112,593               | 4,886                      | 19.1          | 4.3               |
|                   | 21        | Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations                                                                                           | 138                    | 79,112                | 6,493                      | 47.0          | 8.2               |
|                   | 22        | Manufacture of rubber and plastic products                                                                                                                             | 150                    | 39,569                | 1,238                      | 8.2           | 3.1               |
|                   | 23        | Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products                                                                                                                     | 77                     | 28,603                | 390                        | 5.1           | 1.4               |
|                   | 24        | Manufacture of basic metals                                                                                                                                            | 136                    | 92,844                | 382                        | 2.8           | 0.4               |
|                   | 25        | Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment                                                                                               | 221                    | 66,321                | 1,120                      | 5.1           | 1.7               |
|                   | 26        | Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products                                                                                                               | 379                    | 134,318               | 9,914                      | 26.2          | 7.4               |
|                   | 27        | Manufacture of electrical equipment                                                                                                                                    | 227                    | 96,156                | 4,324                      | 19.1          | 4.5               |
|                   | 28        | Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.                                                                                                                          | 628                    | 176,124               | 7,611                      | 12.1          | 4.3               |
|                   | 29        | Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers                                                                                                              | 891                    | 595,573               | 30,346                     | 34.0          | 5.1               |
|                   | 30        | Manufacture of other transport equipment                                                                                                                               | 160                    | 53,382                | 2,186                      | 13.7          | 4.1               |
|                   | 31-33     | Manufacture of furniture; other manufacturing; repair and installation of machinery and equipment                                                                      | 143                    | 44,565                | 2,113                      | 14.8          | 4.7               |
| D; E              | 35; 36-39 | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities                                               | 174                    | 367,478               | 210                        | 1.2           | 0.1               |
| F                 | 41-43     | Construction                                                                                                                                                           | 109                    | 29,627                | 113                        | 1.0           | 0.4               |
| J                 | 58-63     | Information and communication                                                                                                                                          | 327                    | 194,635               | 7,637                      | 23.4          | 3.9               |
| K                 | 64-66     | Financial and insurance activities                                                                                                                                     | 114                    | 107,451               | 558                        | 4.9           | 0.5               |
| M                 | 69-75     | Professional, scientific and technical activities                                                                                                                      | 440                    | 128,602               | 8,546                      | 19.4          | 6.6               |
| G-I, L, N-U       |           | Remaining categories                                                                                                                                                   | 1,115                  | 345,877               | 1,199                      | 1.1           | 0.3               |
| Total             |           |                                                                                                                                                                        | 5,966                  | 2,898,379             | 90,408                     | 15.2          | 3.1               |

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**Employees, turnover and intramural R&D expenditure of enterprises, by economic activities and employment size classes<sup>1,2</sup>**

| Employment size classes           | 2023                   |                       |                            |                |                   |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------|-------------------|
|                                   | Employees <sup>3</sup> | Turnover <sup>3</sup> | Intramural R&D expenditure |                |                   |
|                                   |                        |                       | Total                      | Per employee   | Share of turnover |
|                                   | 1,000                  | Millions of €         | Millions of €              | Thousands of € | In %              |
| <b>Enterprises with employees</b> |                        |                       |                            |                |                   |
| Less than 100                     | 429                    | 165,834               | 5,705                      | 13.3           | 3.4               |
| 100 to 249                        | 459                    | 147,841               | 4,530                      | 9.9            | 3.1               |
| 250 to 499                        | 484                    | 256,156               | 5,302                      | 11.0           | 2.1               |
| <b>Sub-total</b>                  | <b>1,371</b>           | <b>1,230,797</b>      | <b>15,536</b>              | <b>11.3</b>    | <b>1.3</b>        |
| 500 to 999                        | 580                    | 268,748               | 6,288                      | 10.8           | 2.3               |
| 1,000 to 1,999                    | 646                    | 417,092               | 8,527                      | 13.2           | 2.0               |
| 2,000 to 4,999                    | 838                    | 565,472               | 13,717                     | 16.4           | 2.4               |
| 5,000 to 9,999                    | 580                    | 212,819               | 6,852                      | 11.8           | 3.2               |
| 10,000 and more                   | 1,951                  | 864,416               | 39,488                     | 20.2           | 4.6               |
| <b>Sub-total</b>                  | <b>4,595</b>           | <b>3,596,761</b>      | <b>74,871</b>              | <b>16.3</b>    | <b>2.1</b>        |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>5,966</b>           | <b>2,898,379</b>      | <b>90,408</b>              | <b>15.2</b>    | <b>3.1</b>        |

1 Including institutions for cooperative industrial research and experimental development.

2 Classification of economic activities, 2008 edition (based on NACE 2008 - Nomenclature statistique des activités économiques dans la Communauté européenne).

3 Employees and turnover of enterprises with internal and/or external R&D expenditure.

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Source: Special evaluation of the Stifterverband Wissenschaftsstatistik

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