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Population, employment and gross domestic product ¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Population ²									
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %
Baden-Württemberg	11,101.7	13.3	11,113.8	13.4	11,202.5	13.4	11,309.8	13.4	11,348.8	13.4
Bavaria	13,132.5	15.8	13,158.6	15.8	13,273.2	15.8	13,402.2	15.9	13,458.7	15.9
Berlin	3,666.8	4.4	3,670.8	4.4	3,716.4	4.4	3,768.7	4.5	3,791.8	4.5
Brandenburg	2,526.5	3.0	2,534.5	3.0	2,555.5	3.0	2,577.4	3.0	2,582.2	3.0
Bremen	680.7	0.8	678.3	0.8	680.7	0.8	688.3	0.8	691.8	0.8
Hamburg	1,849.9	2.2	1,853.2	2.2	1,873.0	2.2	1,901.1	2.2	1,915.8	2.3
Hesse	6,290.6	7.6	6,294.1	7.6	6,343.2	7.6	6,406.0	7.6	6,428.9	7.6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1,609.5	1.9	1,611.0	1.9	1,619.8	1.9	1,628.9	1.9	1,626.4	1.9
Lower Saxony	7,998.5	9.6	8,015.2	9.6	8,083.6	9.6	8,151.1	9.6	8,163.1	9.6
North Rhine-Westphalia	17,936.4	21.6	17,925.1	21.5	18,031.9	21.5	18,164.8	21.5	18,195.7	21.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	4,096.1	4.9	4,102.4	4.9	4,132.8	4.9	4,166.7	4.9	4,178.5	4.9
Saarland	985.4	1.2	983.2	1.2	987.5	1.2	993.5	1.2	993.3	1.2
Saxony	4,064.5	4.9	4,050.0	4.9	4,064.6	4.9	4,087.8	4.8	4,081.7	4.8
Saxony-Anhalt	2,187.7	2.6	2,175.0	2.6	2,177.9	2.6	2,183.5	2.6	2,174.9	2.6
Schleswig-Holstein	2,907.3	3.5	2,916.4	3.5	2,937.6	3.5	2,959.5	3.5	2,969.9	3.5
Thuringia	2,126.8	2.6	2,114.6	2.5	2,117.9	2.5	2,124.6	2.5	2,115.5	2.5
Länder, total	83,160.9	100.0	83,196.1	100.0	83,798.0	100.0	84,514.1	100.0	84,717.0	100.0

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Population, employment and gross domestic product¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Employed persons ³									
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %	1,000	In %
Baden-Württemberg	6,283.5	14.0	6,283.3	13.9	6,361.2	13.9	6,421.4	14.0	6,433.8	14.0
Bavaria	7,682.9	17.1	7,684.3	17.1	7,791.0	17.1	7,862.8	17.1	7,894.0	17.1
Berlin	2,066.2	4.6	2,085.5	4.6	2,156.2	4.7	2,190.7	4.8	2,197.2	4.8
Brandenburg	1,122.8	2.5	1,129.3	2.5	1,142.3	2.5	1,145.9	2.5	1,145.1	2.5
Bremen	434.6	1.0	433.4	1.0	440.3	1.0	444.3	1.0	444.1	1.0
Hamburg	1,293.6	2.9	1,295.6	2.9	1,324.1	2.9	1,350.5	2.9	1,362.2	3.0
Hesse	3,505.4	7.8	3,515.6	7.8	3,570.9	7.8	3,607.0	7.8	3,624.1	7.9
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	756.5	1.7	757.9	1.7	761.6	1.7	762.4	1.7	757.0	1.6
Lower Saxony	4,158.4	9.2	4,169.3	9.3	4,217.9	9.2	4,240.4	9.2	4,244.1	9.2
North Rhine-Westphalia	9,592.1	21.3	9,627.0	21.4	9,771.9	21.4	9,826.1	21.4	9,840.3	21.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	2,028.7	4.5	2,032.2	4.5	2,055.5	4.5	2,064.3	4.5	2,061.0	4.5
Saarland	528.2	1.2	524.9	1.2	526.6	1.2	526.6	1.1	522.5	1.1
Saxony	2,050.5	4.6	2,051.5	4.6	2,069.2	4.5	2,074.0	4.5	2,067.7	4.5
Saxony-Anhalt	996.4	2.2	995.4	2.2	996.4	2.2	993.5	2.2	989.2	2.1
Schleswig-Holstein	1,437.3	3.2	1,445.3	3.2	1,463.1	3.2	1,475.0	3.2	1,482.2	3.2
Thuringia	1,028.8	2.3	1,022.4	2.3	1,026.8	2.2	1,026.1	2.2	1,017.8	2.2
Länder, total	44,966.0	100.0	45,053.0	100.0	45,675.0	100.0	46,011.0	100.0	46,082.0	100.0

Population, employment and gross domestic product¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Gross domestic product (nominal)									
	2020		2021		2022		2023		2024	
	Billions of €	In %	Billions of €	In %	Billions of €	In %	Billions of €	In %	Billions of €	In %
Baden-Württemberg	516.9	15.0	555.7	15.1	595.4	15.1	631.5	15.1	650.2	15.1
Bavaria	634.8	18.4	675.0	18.4	723.6	18.3	773.6	18.5	791.6	18.4
Berlin	159.0	4.6	171.2	4.7	184.5	4.7	197.9	4.7	207.1	4.8
Brandenburg	76.2	2.2	81.2	2.2	89.5	2.3	96.4	2.3	97.5	2.3
Bremen	32.4	0.9	35.5	1.0	38.8	1.0	40.3	1.0	41.4	1.0
Hamburg	124.2	3.6	137.6	3.7	155.7	3.9	153.7	3.7	161.9	3.8
Hesse	293.8	8.5	313.3	8.5	332.4	8.4	354.5	8.5	368.3	8.6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	47.3	1.4	50.2	1.4	55.7	1.4	59.2	1.4	61.2	1.4
Lower Saxony	306.7	8.9	321.1	8.7	343.6	8.7	369.1	8.8	381.3	8.9
North Rhine-Westphalia	717.5	20.8	754.4	20.5	806.9	20.4	851.0	20.3	871.9	20.3
Rhineland-Palatinate	147.8	4.3	167.8	4.6	176.9	4.5	180.6	4.3	184.0	4.3
Saarland	35.5	1.0	37.0	1.0	40.9	1.0	42.1	1.0	42.6	1.0
Saxony	129.4	3.8	136.3	3.7	147.3	3.7	157.9	3.8	161.9	3.8
Saxony-Anhalt	64.3	1.9	67.6	1.8	74.2	1.9	78.5	1.9	79.4	1.8
Schleswig-Holstein	99.9	2.9	105.7	2.9	117.1	3.0	122.2	2.9	126.8	2.9
Thuringia	63.9	1.9	66.9	1.8	71.5	1.8	76.8	1.8	78.2	1.8
Länder, total	3,449.6	100.0	3,676.5	100.0	3,953.9	100.0	4,185.6	100.0	4,305.3	100.0

1 Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010, 2024 revision. Date of calculations: February 2025.

2 Annual average based on Census.

3 Annual average.

Last update: April 14, 2025

Source: Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; German Centre for Higher Education Research and Science Studies, calculations

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