

■ Table 0.60 1 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Australia	2022	5.2	30.5	35.7	2.2	10.3	48.2
	2023	6.0	29.2	35.2	2.0	10.4	47.5
	2024	5.3	30.2	35.5	2.4	11.1	49.0
Belgium ³	2022	1.5	8.2	9.7	1.2	57.5	68.4
	2023	2.1	10.0	12.1	1.0	54.2	67.3
	2024	2.4	9.3	11.6	1.4	53.8	66.9
Chile	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	y	10.2	10.2	4.8	40.2	55.1
Costa Rica	2022	a	13.8	13.8	9.1	26.9	49.8
	2023	a	11.4	11.4	3.8	28.2	43.4
	2024	a	11.0	11.0	2.3	28.8	42.1
Denmark	2022	y	32.6	32.6	3.7	21.7	58.0
	2023	y	32.8	32.8	5.0	17.0	54.9
	2024	y	34.7	34.7	5.7	15.6	55.9
Germany	2022	15.4	18.7	34.1	1.3	26.1	61.6
	2023	15.3	18.8	34.1	1.3	24.3	59.7
	2024	14.8	18.6	33.4	1.4	24.4	59.2
Estonia	2022	a	24.8	24.8	4.5	28.6	58.0
	2023	c	22.4	22.6	3.9	29.9	56.4
	2024	c	20.2	20.3	3.3	28.3	51.9
Finland	2022	y	23.0	23.0	4.3	31.6	59.0
	2023	y	26.2	26.2	4.4	30.6	61.3
	2024	y	22.9	22.9	7.9	29.3	60.1
France	2022	9.0	8.5	17.5	1.7	36.4	55.6
	2023	9.3	7.9	17.2	1.8	35.4	54.4
	2024	9.9	7.7	17.6	1.6	34.1	53.4
Greece	2022	a	5.5	5.5	1.7	58.8	66.1
	2023	a	4.9	4.9	1.1	52.2	58.2
	2024	a	5.0	5.0	1.0	52.2	58.2
Ireland	2022	a	28.7	28.7	3.0	25.6	57.2
	2023	a	28.7	28.7	1.5	28.0	58.2
	2024	a	29.1	29.1	2.1	26.0	57.2
Iceland	2022	a	38.4	38.4	2.8	14.5	55.7
	2023	a	35.5	35.5	4.0	14.0	53.5
	2024	a	35.5	35.5	4.0	14.0	53.5
Israel	2022	y	10.7	10.7	0.9	22.2	33.8
	2023	y	10.4	10.4	1.0	19.8	31.2
	2024	y	9.2	9.2	0.4	18.3	27.9
Italy	2022	-	3.2	3.2	0.5	49.3	53.0
	2023	a	4.3	4.3	0.8	52.2	57.3
	2024	-	4.4	4.4	0.6	54.2	59.3
Japan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	a	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2022	y	25.2	25.2	2.2	22.7	50.0
	2023	y	24.0	24.0	1.7	22.6	48.3
	2024	y	24.0	24.0	2.1	24.1	50.2

■ Table 0.60 2 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Colombia	2022	a	7.4	7.4	2.2	22.7	32.3
	2023	a	8.0	8.0	2.1	22.6	32.7
	2024	a	7.4	7.4	2.0	23.3	32.7
Latvia	2022	a	13.6	13.6	c	43.6	58.0
	2023	a	16.4	16.4	1.2	37.5	55.0
	2024	a	16.4	16.4	0.8	42.4	59.6
Lithuania	2022	c	13.6	13.9	c	41.6	55.8
	2023	c	14.9	15.2	c	41.8	57.3
	2024	0.3	12.2	12.5	1.4	37.3	51.2
Luxembourg	2022	a	c	c	c	59.4	72.3
	2023	a	11.1	11.1	c	54.2	68.0
	2024	a	c	c	c	51.2	64.2
Mexico	2022	a	10.0	10.0	0.7	28.3	38.9
	2023	a	32.9	32.9	1.8	33.6	68.4
	2024	a	11.2	11.2	0.5	27.7	39.4
New Zealand	2022	a	16.1	16.1	1.1	11.2	28.4
	2023	a	19.3	19.3	1.5	9.0	29.7
	2024	a	21.6	21.6	2.5	13.1	37.2
Netherlands	2022	y	52.6	52.6	3.8	14.1	70.5
	2023	y	52.2	52.2	4.1	11.6	68.0
	2024	y	51.1	51.1	4.4	11.5	67.0
Norway	2022	2.0	35.4	37.4	3.3	24.3	65.0
	2023	1.6	36.8	38.4	3.8	23.3	65.4
	2024	1.3	37.6	38.9	3.7	24.0	66.6
Austria	2022	8.0	14.4	22.4	1.2	25.6	49.3
	2023	9.0	14.2	23.2	1.8	22.6	47.5
	2024	8.1	14.8	23.0	1.6	24.6	49.2
Poland	2022	a	9.2	9.2	0.9	47.0	57.1
	2023	a	11.1	11.1	0.7	47.1	58.8
	2024	a	10.8	10.8	1.2	46.8	58.8
Portugal	2022	a	6.1	6.1	1.7	54.6	62.4
	2023	a	6.6	6.6	2.1	46.6	55.2
	2024	a	6.5	6.5	1.9	46.3	54.6
Sweden	2022	-	18.0	18.0	7.8	31.5	57.4
	2023	a	19.8	19.8	7.9	28.2	55.8
	2024	-	18.1	18.1	9.1	29.0	56.1
Switzerland	2022	17.3	17.1	34.4	1.7	17.1	53.3
	2023	17.3	19.0	36.3	2.1	18.6	57.0
	2024	16.0	16.5	32.6	2.4	20.0	54.9
Slovakia	2022	c	3.8	3.9	c	56.5	60.6
	2023	c	4.5	4.6	c	56.8	61.6
	2024	c	5.8	6.0	c	55.9	62.3
Slovenia	2022	y	17.9	17.9	1.9	49.5	69.3
	2023	c	15.9	19.3	c	49.0	68.3
	2024	-	22.8	22.8	1.8	42.2	66.8
Spain	2022	y	9.4	9.4	3.5	48.4	61.2
	2023	y	10.1	10.1	3.1	48.1	61.4
	2024	y	10.6	10.6	3.0	46.4	60.1

■ Table 0.60 3 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
South Korea	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2022	0.2	-	0.2	-	58.0	58.2
	2023	0.9	5.5	6.3	0.2	52.4	59.0
	2024	1.3	5.1	6.4	0.4	57.8	64.5
Turkey	2022	a	10.5	10.5	2.7	19.7	32.9
	2023	a	12.3	12.3	2.8	20.3	35.4
	2024	a	11.9	11.9	2.6	18.1	32.7
Hungary	2022	0.2	3.1	3.3	0.2	46.7	50.2
	2023	0.3	2.9	3.2	0.2	47.5	50.9
	2024	0.5	4.3	4.8	0.4	47.5	52.6
United Kingdom	2022	6.1	14.8	20.8	1.3	23.0	45.2
	2023	7.1	13.9	20.9	1.4	22.3	44.7
	2024	5.3	12.1	17.4	1.4	24.0	42.8
United States	2022	y	17.8	17.8	1.1	25.9	44.8
	2023	y	17.7	17.7	1.0	24.8	43.6
	2024	y	17.7	17.7	1.0	24.8	43.6
OECD average	2022	-	17.0	18.5	2.5	33.7	54.2
	2023	-	17.3	19.3	2.4	32.7	54.2
	2024	5.9	16.7	18.7	2.5	32.7	53.5
EU25 average ⁴	2022	-	14.5	15.4	2.4	42.5	59.6
	2023	-	14.1	15.8	2.2	41.0	58.6
	2024	-	14.2	15.8	2.4	40.7	58.5
Argentina	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2022	a	18.1	18.1	4.7	13.9	36.8
	2023	a	18.0	18.0	3.6	15.0	36.6
	2024	a	18.0	18.0	3.6	15.0	36.6
Bulgaria	2022	-	3.7	3.7	c	57.8	61.6
	2023	y	5.7	5.7	c	55.5	61.2
	2024	-	5.6	5.6	0.3	59.4	65.2
Croatia	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	y	4.4	4.4	0.0	50.5	54.9
	2024	y	4.1	4.1	c	52.0	56.6
Peru	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	y	15.9	15.9	2.2	18.7	36.8
	2024	0.7	15.3	16.0	3.0	21.1	40.1
Romania	2022	y	1.1	1.1	0.4	49.0	50.5
	2023	y	1.7	1.7	c	51.7	53.8
	2024	y	1.4	1.4	c	49.5	51.2
Russian Federation	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2022	a	0.8	0.8	1.0	35.7	37.5
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	a	0.9	0.9	0.8	36.4	38.1

■ Table 0.60 4 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education					Total
		Employed	NEETs ²			Total	
			Unemployed	Inactive	Total		
Australia	2022	41.2	3.9	6.7	10.6	51.8	100.0
	2023	42.7	2.8	6.9	9.7	52.5	100.0
	2024	39.4	3.9	7.8	11.6	51.0	100.0
Belgium ³	2022	22.0	4.0	5.7	9.6	31.6	100.0
	2023	23.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	32.7	100.0
	2024	22.9	4.2	6.0	10.2	33.1	100.0
Chile	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	25.0	6.3	13.5	19.8	44.9	100.0
Costa Rica	2022	27.1	11.2	11.9	23.1	50.2	100.0
	2023	28.7	11.9	16.0	27.9	56.6	100.0
	2024	33.7	9.7	14.5	24.2	57.9	100.0
Denmark	2022	31.6	3.4	7.1	10.4	42.0	100.0
	2023	33.5	2.9	8.7	11.6	45.1	100.0
	2024	33.5	4.1	6.5	10.6	44.1	100.0
Germany	2022	29.9	2.3	6.3	8.6	38.4	100.0
	2023	30.7	2.7	6.9	9.6	40.3	100.0
	2024	30.9	2.7	7.3	9.9	40.8	100.0
Estonia	2022	27.0	6.2	8.8	15.0	42.0	100.0
	2023	29.3	5.8	8.5	14.3	43.6	100.0
	2024	34.1	6.6	7.4	14.0	48.1	100.0
Finland	2022	30.1	3.3	7.6	10.9	41.0	100.0
	2023	26.2	4.2	8.3	12.5	38.7	100.0
	2024	26.1	4.2	9.6	13.8	39.9	100.0
France	2022	29.0	7.3	8.1	15.4	44.4	100.0
	2023	29.5	7.4	8.8	16.1	45.6	100.0
	2024	30.0	8.3	8.4	16.6	46.6	100.0
Greece	2022	17.0	10.0	7.0	17.0	33.9	100.0
	2023	22.4	9.0	10.4	19.4	41.8	100.0
	2024	24.3	9.1	8.4	17.5	41.8	100.0
Ireland	2022	33.4	4.0	5.4	9.3	42.8	100.0
	2023	33.2	3.9	4.7	8.6	41.8	100.0
	2024	34.1	3.6	5.2	8.8	42.8	100.0
Iceland	2022	38.5	2.5	3.3	5.9	44.3	100.0
	2023	41.8	1.4	3.3	4.7	46.5	100.0
	2024	41.8	1.4	3.3	4.7	46.5	100.0
Israel	2022	48.7	2.8	14.7	17.5	66.2	100.0
	2023	52.0	2.9	13.9	16.8	68.8	100.0
	2024	51.6	2.9	17.7	20.6	72.1	100.0
Italy	2022	22.9	8.5	15.6	24.1	47.0	100.0
	2023	24.0	7.7	11.0	18.7	42.7	100.0
	2024	23.3	7.3	10.2	17.5	40.7	100.0
Japan	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2022	38.0	5.3	6.6	11.9	50.0	100.0
	2023	40.3	4.8	6.5	11.3	51.7	100.0
	2024	37.5	5.5	6.8	12.3	49.8	100.0

■ Table 0.60 5 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	NEETs ²				
			Unemployed	Inactive	Total		
Colombia	2022	39.0	11.2	17.4	28.7	67.7	100.0
	2023	40.0	10.3	17.0	27.3	67.3	100.0
	2024	40.0	10.3	17.1	27.4	67.3	100.0
Latvia	2022	29.7	5.0	7.3	12.3	42.0	100.0
	2023	30.6	6.2	8.2	14.4	45.0	100.0
	2024	28.9	5.5	5.9	11.4	40.4	100.0
Lithuania	2022	30.4	6.1	7.6	13.8	44.2	100.0
	2023	25.3	7.5	10.0	17.5	42.7	100.0
	2024	29.9	5.7	13.2	18.9	48.8	100.0
Luxembourg	2022	19.4	c	c	c	27.7	100.0
	2023	22.7	c	c	c	32.0	100.0
	2024	25.9	c	c	c	35.8	100.0
Mexico	2022	41.2	3.1	16.9	20.0	61.1	100.0
	2023	15.3	0.9	15.4	16.3	31.6	100.0
	2024	41.7	2.9	15.9	18.9	60.6	100.0
New Zealand	2022	57.4	5.4	8.8	14.3	71.6	100.0
	2023	57.3	4.7	8.3	13.0	70.3	100.0
	2024	48.4	6.0	8.3	14.3	62.8	100.0
Netherlands	2022	25.3	1.4	2.7	4.1	29.5	100.0
	2023	27.1	1.8	3.1	4.9	32.0	100.0
	2024	27.7	2.1	3.1	5.2	33.0	100.0
Norway	2022	27.8	1.8	5.3	7.1	35.0	100.0
	2023	28.6	2.0	4.0	6.0	34.6	100.0
	2024	27.3	1.8	4.4	6.2	33.4	100.0
Austria	2022	40.3	4.5	6.0	10.5	50.7	100.0
	2023	40.5	5.3	6.7	12.0	52.5	100.0
	2024	38.2	5.0	7.7	12.6	50.8	100.0
Poland	2022	30.2	3.7	9.0	12.6	42.9	100.0
	2023	29.7	4.3	7.1	11.4	41.2	100.0
	2024	29.3	4.2	7.7	11.9	41.2	100.0
Portugal	2022	26.3	6.7	4.7	11.4	37.6	100.0
	2023	31.6	7.1	6.1	13.2	44.8	100.0
	2024	30.1	8.9	6.3	15.3	45.4	100.0
Sweden	2022	34.1	4.7	3.9	8.5	42.6	100.0
	2023	35.6	4.4	4.2	8.6	44.2	100.0
	2024	34.6	5.4	3.9	9.3	43.9	100.0
Switzerland	2022	34.3	3.4	9.0	12.4	46.7	100.0
	2023	34.1	3.1	5.7	8.9	43.0	100.0
	2024	35.0	3.3	6.8	10.1	45.1	100.0
Slovakia	2022	26.4	7.1	5.9	13.0	39.4	100.0
	2023	26.5	7.1	4.8	11.9	38.4	100.0
	2024	25.5	6.9	5.3	12.2	37.7	100.0
Slovenia	2022	22.0	2.7	6.0	8.7	30.7	100.0
	2023	25.5	2.1	4.1	6.2	31.7	100.0
	2024	24.8	2.7	5.8	8.4	33.2	100.0
Spain	2022	21.6	9.4	7.8	17.2	38.8	100.0
	2023	20.8	9.5	8.2	17.8	38.6	100.0
	2024	22.3	9.2	8.4	17.6	39.9	100.0

■ Table 0.60 6 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education					Total
		Employed	NEETs ²			Total	
			Unemployed	Inactive	Total		
South Korea	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2022	10.9	0.5	30.4	30.9	41.8	100.0
	2023	31.4	2.6	7.0	9.6	41.0	100.0
	2024	29.3	2.1	4.1	6.2	35.5	100.0
Turkey	2022	33.6	9.4	24.1	33.5	67.1	100.0
	2023	33.5	9.4	21.6	31.1	64.6	100.0
	2024	36.0	7.8	23.6	31.3	67.3	100.0
Hungary	2022	36.3	4.2	9.3	13.5	49.8	100.0
	2023	36.4	4.2	8.6	12.8	49.1	100.0
	2024	32.4	6.2	8.8	15.0	47.4	100.0
United Kingdom	2022	43.1	3.9	7.9	11.8	54.8	100.0
	2023	41.6	5.0	8.7	13.7	55.3	100.0
	2024	41.3	5.5	10.4	15.8	57.2	100.0
United States	2022	39.7	4.2	11.2	15.5	55.2	100.0
	2023	42.4	4.1	9.9	14.1	56.4	100.0
	2024	42.4	4.1	9.9	14.1	56.4	100.0
OECD average	2022	31.6	5.1	9.3	14.4	45.8	100.0
	2023	32.2	5.1	8.6	13.7	45.8	100.0
	2024	32.5	5.3	8.8	14.1	46.5	100.0
EU25 average ⁴	2022	26.9	5.1	8.7	13.7	40.4	100.0
	2023	28.7	5.3	7.6	12.9	41.4	100.0
	2024	28.7	5.4	7.5	12.9	41.5	100.0
Argentina	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2022	38.9	9.0	15.4	24.4	63.2	100.0
	2023	39.4	7.9	16.1	24.0	63.4	100.0
	2024	39.4	7.9	16.1	24.0	63.4	100.0
Bulgaria	2022	21.5	3.5	13.4	16.9	38.4	100.0
	2023	23.7	2.8	12.2	15.1	38.8	100.0
	2024	20.2	4.3	10.3	14.6	34.8	100.0
Croatia	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	31.1	7.7	6.2	13.9	45.1	100.0
	2024	32.1	6.7	4.7	11.3	43.4	100.0
Peru	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	40.5	3.6	19.1	22.7	63.2	100.0
	2024	38.7	4.9	16.3	21.2	59.9	100.0
Romania	2022	27.5	7.8	14.2	22.0	49.5	100.0
	2023	25.7	6.8	13.7	20.5	46.2	100.0
	2024	27.1	5.7	16.0	21.7	48.8	100.0
Russian Federation	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2022	13.7	21.8	27.0	48.8	62.5	100.0
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2024	14.3	22.2	25.3	47.5	61.9	100.0

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; c = too few observations to provide reliable estimates. The calculation of the Länder averages includes those figures; y = data included in other category.

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 NEET refers to young people neither employed nor in education or training but following non-formal studies. For more details see source.
- 3 In 2022, values are partly below a certain reliability threshold and should be interpreted with caution (see source).
- 4 Average of 25 states of the European Union (only OECD countries, partners and/or accession countries of the OECD) after the United Kingdom left the EU. The data were calculated back for the entire time series.

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Source: OECD (Education at a Glance, OECD.Stat - EAG database, Data Explorer)

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